

***Paper title is bold and only proper nouns are capitalized**

Example title: **Rescue of O16 Antigen expression in *Escherichia coli* strain MG1655**

prevents adsorption of T4 Bacteriophage

*Firstname1 Lastname1, Firstname2 Lastname2, Firstname3 Lastname3

**Department, Institution, Country*

***ABSTRACT**

Text for abstract is 150 (min) - 250 (max) words in total. One paragraph only.

***INTRODUCTION**

The introduction text should be organized into paragraphs with distinct topics. The first paragraph should not be indented. Subsequent paragraphs in the same section or subsection, however, should be indented.

Previous studies and existing literature should be cited numerically (1) in the text in the order they appear (2, 3). Acronyms, Latin names, and other abbreviations should be defined in full the first time they appear and italicized/punctuated appropriately and consistently throughout the paper. All text should be size 12 Times New Roman and double spaced.

The introduction should provide context for the literature review. It should briefly summarize the state of ongoing research and specifically indicate what new perspective can be gained from synthesizing existing knowledge. Authors should clearly indicate their overall

objective and explain the significance/purpose of the review (*e.g.* to compare conflicting findings, recommend future work, propose new hypotheses, *etc.*).

FIRST SECTION TITLE

First subsection title. Subsections should start with a title (in bold), followed by the text on the same line (not indented). Subsequent paragraphs of the same subsection should be indented.

Second subsection title. Splitting sections into subsections is optional. Subsections should be used to differentiate separate, yet closely-related topics that all fall under one general topic.

SECOND SECTION TITLE

There is no minimum or maximum number of sections (within reason).

*RECOMMENDATIONS/ FUTURE DIRECTIONS

This is a mandatory section where the authors should succinctly summarize the original objective of the review and the main arguments made throughout the paper. The authors should revisit the original significance/purpose outlined in the introduction and explicitly state their conclusions or recommendations. This should include recommendations for future research, if applicable.

*ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All sources of support that made the study possible should be acknowledged, including mentorship, manuscript review/editing, and funding (if applicable).

CONTRIBUTIONS

This is an optional section where authors can indicate division of labor and individual contributions to manuscript content. One sentence per author. This section should clearly state if the co-authorship credit should be considered equal for all authors.

*REFERENCES

1. **Authors.** Year. Title. *Journal* **Volume**:Pages.
2. **Sleator RD, Hill C.** 2002. Bacterial osmoadaptation: the role of osmolytes in bacterial stress and virulence. *FEMS Microbiol Rev* 25:49–71.

TABLES

Table 1. Title for Table 1.

Strain	Mutation	Source
MG1655	WT (none)	Obtained from the Microbiology and Immunology Department at the University of British Columbia
JW5312-3	747:: <i>kan</i>	Keio strain collection

*FIGURE CAPTIONS

Figure 1. Title for Figure 1. Text for Figure 1 caption. Captions should be approximately 2 – 5 lines in total length. Excessively long figure captions indicate excessive information that should most likely be moved to the main body of the manuscript text.

Figure 2. Title for Figure 2. Text for Figure 2 caption.