## SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

R code for all project aims can be found at the following website: https://github.com/sanasamadi/MICB475.


Figure S1. Select alpha diversity plots showed interesting results. Alpha-diversity analysis was performed on all 40 predictors within the dataset (Shannon). Select predictors are shown above. n $=442$.


Figure S2. Select predictors were important for variation in beta-diversity across multiple aims. Beta-diversity analysis was performed on all 40 predictors within the dataset (PERMANOVA, Unweighted Unifrac). Select predictors are shown above. $\mathrm{n}=442$.

Table S1. Filtering out "Body Fat Percentage" from the full model caused "Insulin" and "Medication (Yes)" to be dropped in the final model. A linear model analysis (response variable $=$ Shannon Index) was performed on the full model of 34 predictors. Adjusted AIC (AICc) score for full model $=862.4$. AICc score for the final model $=-205.2$. Estimates indicate the increase or decrease in Shannon diversity. For the following categorical variables: Cities are in reference to Barranquilla city, and "Sex (Male)" is in reference to "Sex (Female)". Significant results are indicated by an asterisk ( $*=\mathrm{P}<0.05, * *=\mathrm{P}<0.01, * * *=\mathrm{P}<0.001, * * * *=\mathrm{P}<0.0001$ ). $\mathrm{n}=361$.

| Metadata Category | Estimate | P-Value | Significance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (Years) | 0.011 | 0.128 | ns |
| City (Bogota) | 0.494 | 0.000 | **** |
| City (Bucaramanaga) | 0.029 | 0.843 | ns |
| City (Cali) | -0.245 | 0.048 | * |
| City (Medellin) | 0.411 | 0.003 | ** |
| Carbohydrates (\% Daily Value) | -0.075 | 0.017 | * |
| Total Fat (\% Daily Value) | -0.089 | 0.012 | * |


| Animal Protein (\% Daily Value) | -0.029 | 0.001 | ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex (Male) | -0.221 | 0.106 | ns |

Table S2. Filtering out "Insulin" from the full model caused "Body Fat Percentage" and "Medication (Yes)" to be dropped in the final model. A linear model analysis (response variable $=$ Shannon Index) was performed on the full model of 34 predictors. Adjusted AIC (AICc) score for full model $=860.1$. AICc score for the final model $=-205.2$. Estimates indicate the increase or decrease in Shannon diversity. For the following categorical variables: Cities are in reference to Barranquilla city, and "Sex (Male)" is in reference to "Sex (Female)". Significant results are indicated by an asterisk ( $*=\mathrm{P}<0.05,{ }^{* *}=\mathrm{P}<0.01,{ }^{* * *}=\mathrm{P}<0.001, * * * *=\mathrm{P}<0.0001$ ). $\mathrm{n}=361$.

| Metadata Category | Estimate | P-Value | Significance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (Years) | 0.011 | 0.128 | ns |
| City (Bogota) | 0.494 | 0.000 | **** |
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| City (Cali) | -0.245 | 0.048 | * |
| City (Medellin) | 0.411 | 0.003 | ** |
| Carbohydrates (\% Daily Value) | -0.075 | 0.017 | * |
| Total Fat (\% Daily Value) | -0.089 | 0.012 | * |


| Animal Protein (\% Daily Value) | -0.029 | 0.001 | $* *$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex (Male) | -0.221 | 0.106 | ns |

Table S3. Filtering out "Medication (Yes)" from the full model caused "Body Fat
Percentage" and "Insulin" to be dropped in the final model. A linear model analysis
(response variable $=$ Shannon Index) was performed on the full model of 34 predictors. Adjusted AIC (AICc) score for full model $=860.4$. AICc score for the final model $=-205.2$. Estimates indicate the increase or decrease in Shannon diversity. For the following categorical variables: Cities are in reference to Barranquilla city, and "Sex (Male)" is in reference to "Sex (Female)". Significant results are indicated by an asterisk ( $*=\mathrm{P}<0.05, * *=\mathrm{P}<0.01,{ }^{* * *}=\mathrm{P}<0.001$, ${ }^{* * * *}=$ $\mathrm{P}<0.0001$ ). $\mathrm{n}=361$.

| Metadata Category | Estimate | P-Value | Significance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (Years) | 0.011 | 0.128 | ns |
| City (Bogota) | 0.494 | 0.000 |  |
| City (Bucaramanaga) | 0.029 | 0.843 | $* * * *$ |
| City (Cali) | -0.245 | 0.048 |  |
|  |  |  | $*$ |
| City (Medellin) | 0.411 | 0.003 | $* *$ |
| Carbohydrates (\% Daily Value) | -0.075 | 0.017 |  |

Total Fat (\% Daily Value) $\quad-0.089 \quad$ *

| Animal Protein (\% Daily Value) | -0.029 | 0.001 | $* *$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex (Male) | -0.221 | 0.106 | ns |

