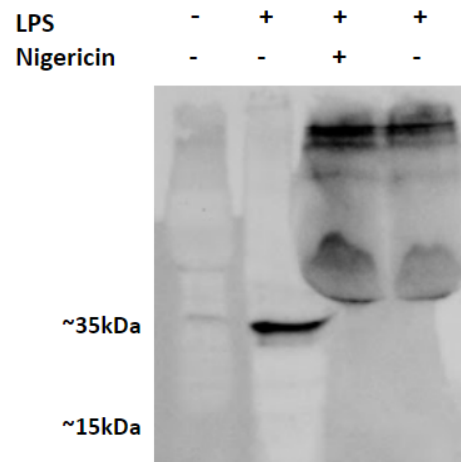
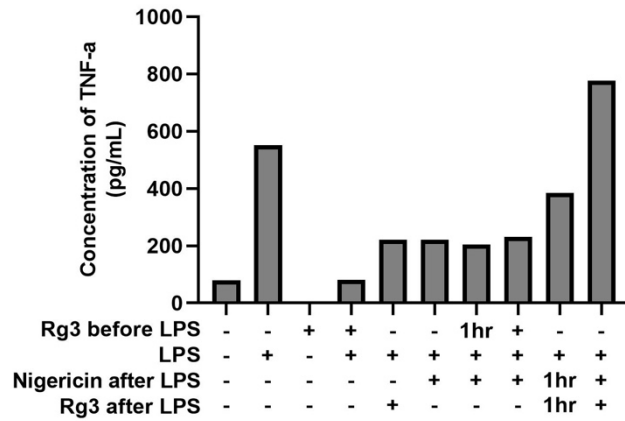


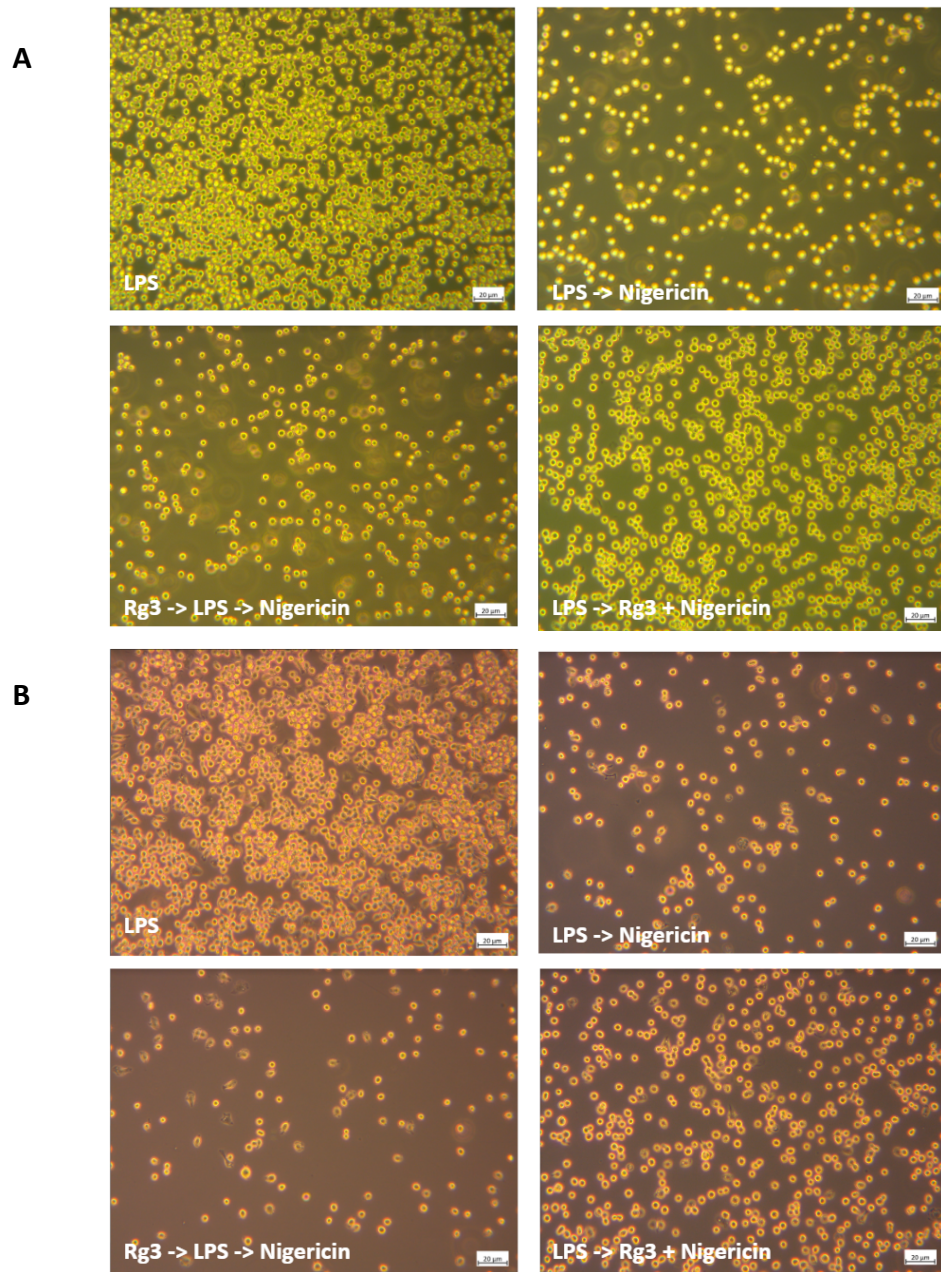
SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



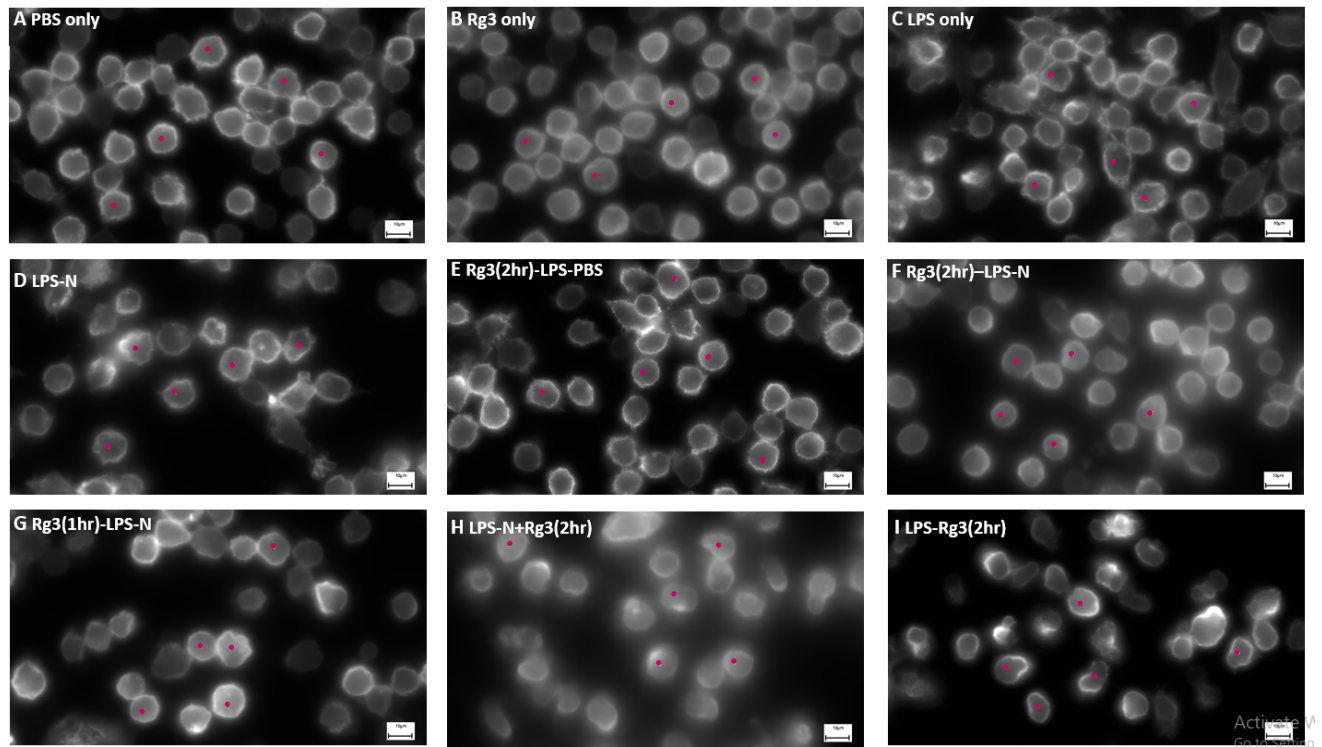
SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1 Pro-IL-1 β and cleaved IL-1 β not detected in cell supernates from cells stimulated with nigericin following LPS priming. Western Blot Analysis for pro-IL-1 β and IL-1 β in cell supernates from J774A.1 macrophages treated with LPS (500ng/mL) for 4 hours then stimulated with 2 hours or nigericin (15uM) 2 hours. Lane one is a PBS treated negative control. Lane two is a positive control with cell lysates from LPS stimulated cells. Lanes two and three are from cell supernatants.



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2 Rg3 affects TNF- α secretion in LPS and nigericin treated cells. J774A.1 cells were either treated with Rg3 (50uM) for 1 or 2 hours followed by 4 hours of LPS priming (500 ng/mL) and 2 hours of nigericin activation (15uM), or cells were primed with LPS for 4 hours followed by concurrent treatment with nigericin + Rg3 for 1 or 2 hours. Cell culture supernatants were collected and a TNF- α ELISA was performed to detect secreted TNF- α .



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S3 Cell confluency before and after indicated cell treatments. (A) shows cell confluency before indicated treatments, (B) shows cell confluency after indicated treatments. Cells were treated with LPS (500ng/mL) for 4 hours, Rg3 (50uM) for 2 hours, and nigericin (15uM) for 2 hours.



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4 The numbered cells used for ImageJ quantitative analysis. Fluorescence micrographs showing the actin cytoskeleton stained with Alexa Fluor 568-Phalloidin (568 nm). Five representative cells were chosen from each figure for quantitative analysis using ImageJ (A-I). Cells chosen for measurements are marked with a magenta dot.